



# Elephants and Kings: An Environmental History

*Thomas R. Trautmann*

Download now

Read Online →

[Click here](#) if your download doesn't start automatically

# Elephants and Kings: An Environmental History

*Thomas R. Trautmann*

## **Elephants and Kings: An Environmental History** Thomas R. Trautmann

Because of their enormous size, elephants have long been irresistible for kings as symbols of their eminence. In early civilizations—such as Egypt, Mesopotamia, the Indus Civilization, and China—kings used elephants for royal sacrifice, spectacular hunts, public display of live captives, or the conspicuous consumption of ivory—all of them tending toward the elephant's extinction. The kings of India, however, as Thomas R. Trautmann shows in this study, found a use for elephants that actually helped preserve their habitat and numbers in the wild: war.

Trautmann traces the history of the war elephant in India and the spread of the institution to the west—where elephants took part in some of the greatest wars of antiquity—and Southeast Asia (but not China, significantly), a history that spans 3,000 years and a considerable part of the globe, from Spain to Java. He shows that because elephants eat such massive quantities of food, it was uneconomic to raise them from birth. Rather, in a unique form of domestication, Indian kings captured wild adults and trained them, one by one, through millennia. Kings were thus compelled to protect wild elephants from hunters and elephant forests from being cut down. By taking a wide-angle view of human-elephant relations, Trautmann throws into relief the structure of India's environmental history and the reasons for the persistence of wild elephants in its forests.

 [Download Elephants and Kings: An Environmental History ...pdf](#)

 [Read Online Elephants and Kings: An Environmental History ...pdf](#)

**Download and Read Free Online Elephants and Kings: An Environmental History Thomas R. Trautmann**

---

## **Download and Read Free Online Elephants and Kings: An Environmental History Thomas R. Trautmann**

---

### **From reader reviews:**

#### **William Herold:**

Do you have favorite book? Should you have, what is your favorite's book? Publication is very important thing for us to understand everything in the world. Each book has different aim or perhaps goal; it means that book has different type. Some people sense enjoy to spend their a chance to read a book. They are really reading whatever they get because their hobby is reading a book. Why not the person who don't like looking at a book? Sometime, particular person feel need book once they found difficult problem or even exercise. Well, probably you should have this Elephants and Kings: An Environmental History.

#### **Donald Diaz:**

Do you one of people who can't read pleasant if the sentence chained inside the straightway, hold on guys this specific aren't like that. This Elephants and Kings: An Environmental History book is readable simply by you who hate the perfect word style. You will find the details here are arrange for enjoyable reading experience without leaving even decrease the knowledge that want to provide to you. The writer involving Elephants and Kings: An Environmental History content conveys thinking easily to understand by a lot of people. The printed and e-book are not different in the articles but it just different in the form of it. So , do you nonetheless thinking Elephants and Kings: An Environmental History is not loveable to be your top listing reading book?

#### **James Hibner:**

The guide untitled Elephants and Kings: An Environmental History is the publication that recommended to you to learn. You can see the quality of the publication content that will be shown to a person. The language that article author use to explained their way of doing something is easily to understand. The copy writer was did a lot of analysis when write the book, hence the information that they share for you is absolutely accurate. You also will get the e-book of Elephants and Kings: An Environmental History from the publisher to make you a lot more enjoy free time.

#### **Duane Vega:**

Reading a book for being new life style in this 12 months; every people loves to go through a book. When you go through a book you can get a great deal of benefit. When you read guides, you can improve your knowledge, due to the fact book has a lot of information onto it. The information that you will get depend on what sorts of book that you have read. In order to get information about your research, you can read education books, but if you want to entertain yourself read a fiction books, these us novel, comics, and also soon. The Elephants and Kings: An Environmental History will give you a new experience in reading through a book.

**Download and Read Online Elephants and Kings: An  
Environmental History Thomas R. Trautmann #9FYDSHTBXU2**

## **Read Elephants and Kings: An Environmental History by Thomas R. Trautmann for online ebook**

Elephants and Kings: An Environmental History by Thomas R. Trautmann Free PDF d0wnl0ad, audio books, books to read, good books to read, cheap books, good books, online books, books online, book reviews epub, read books online, books to read online, online library, greatbooks to read, PDF best books to read, top books to read Elephants and Kings: An Environmental History by Thomas R. Trautmann books to read online.

### **Online Elephants and Kings: An Environmental History by Thomas R. Trautmann ebook PDF download**

#### **Elephants and Kings: An Environmental History by Thomas R. Trautmann Doc**

**Elephants and Kings: An Environmental History by Thomas R. Trautmann Mobipocket**

**Elephants and Kings: An Environmental History by Thomas R. Trautmann EPub**

**Elephants and Kings: An Environmental History by Thomas R. Trautmann Ebook online**

**Elephants and Kings: An Environmental History by Thomas R. Trautmann Ebook PDF**